

Command	Description
pwd	Print working directory
ls -lah	List directory contents
cd <dir>	Change directory
cat <file>	Show file contents
touch <file>	Modify timestamp Create File
cp <source> <destination>	Copy file
mv <file> <destination>	Move file
mkdir <dir>	Make directory
rmdir <dir>	Remove empty directory
rm -r <file or dir>	Remove file or directory
locate <file>	Show file location
find -name <file or dir>	Show file or directory location
grep <string> <file>	Find string in file

Command	Description
sudo <command>	Elevate permissions
df	Show free space on disk
du	Show disk usage
head <file> <command> head	Show first ten lines
tail <file> <command> tail	Show last ten lines
diff <file 1> <file 2>	Show file differences
tar	Manage .tar files
chmod <perm> <file or dir>	Change file/directory permissions
chown <UID> <file or dir>	Change file/directory ownership
ps	List running processes
top	List running processes in real-time
kill <signal> <PID>	Terminate process
ping <host or URL>	Check connectivity

Command	Description
wget <URL>	Download file
uname -a	Print system information
history	Show command history
man <command>	Show manual page
echo <argument>	Print to terminal
hostname	Show DNS name
useradd <username>	Add new user
userdel <username>	Delete existing user
file <file>	Show file information
wc <file>	Count words, lines, bytes
whoami	Show current user
ip addr	Show IP address

Command	Description
apt, yum, rpm, pacman	Work with packages
passwd	Change password
mount -t <type> <device> <dir>	Mount device
reboot	Reboot system
which <command>	Show command path
nano <file>	Open file in nano text editor
vim <file>	Open file in Vim text editor
whatis <command>	Show command description
alias <name>=<command>	Set command alias
unalias <name>	Remove command alias
clear	Clear terminal contents
exit	Exit terminal session